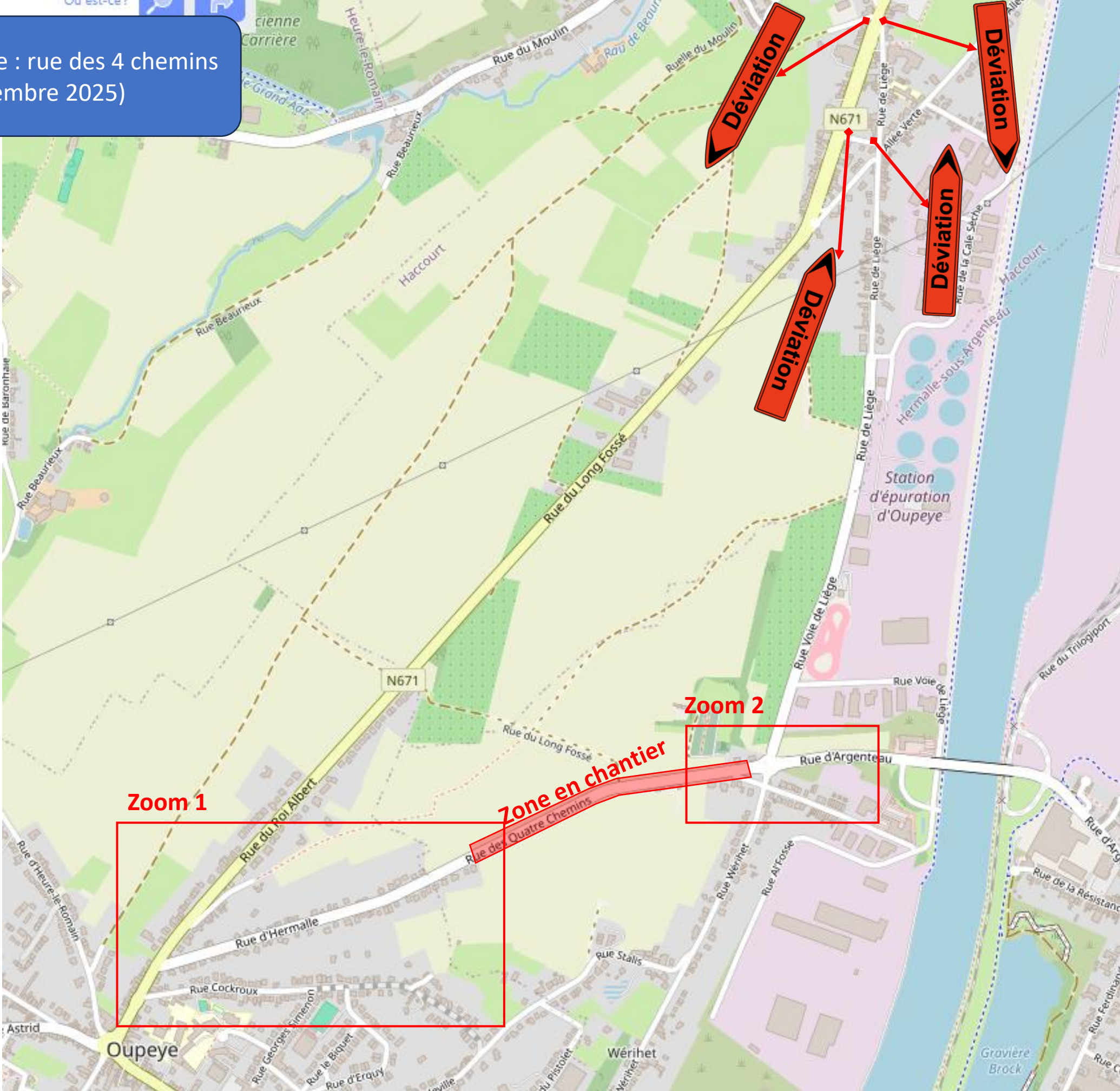
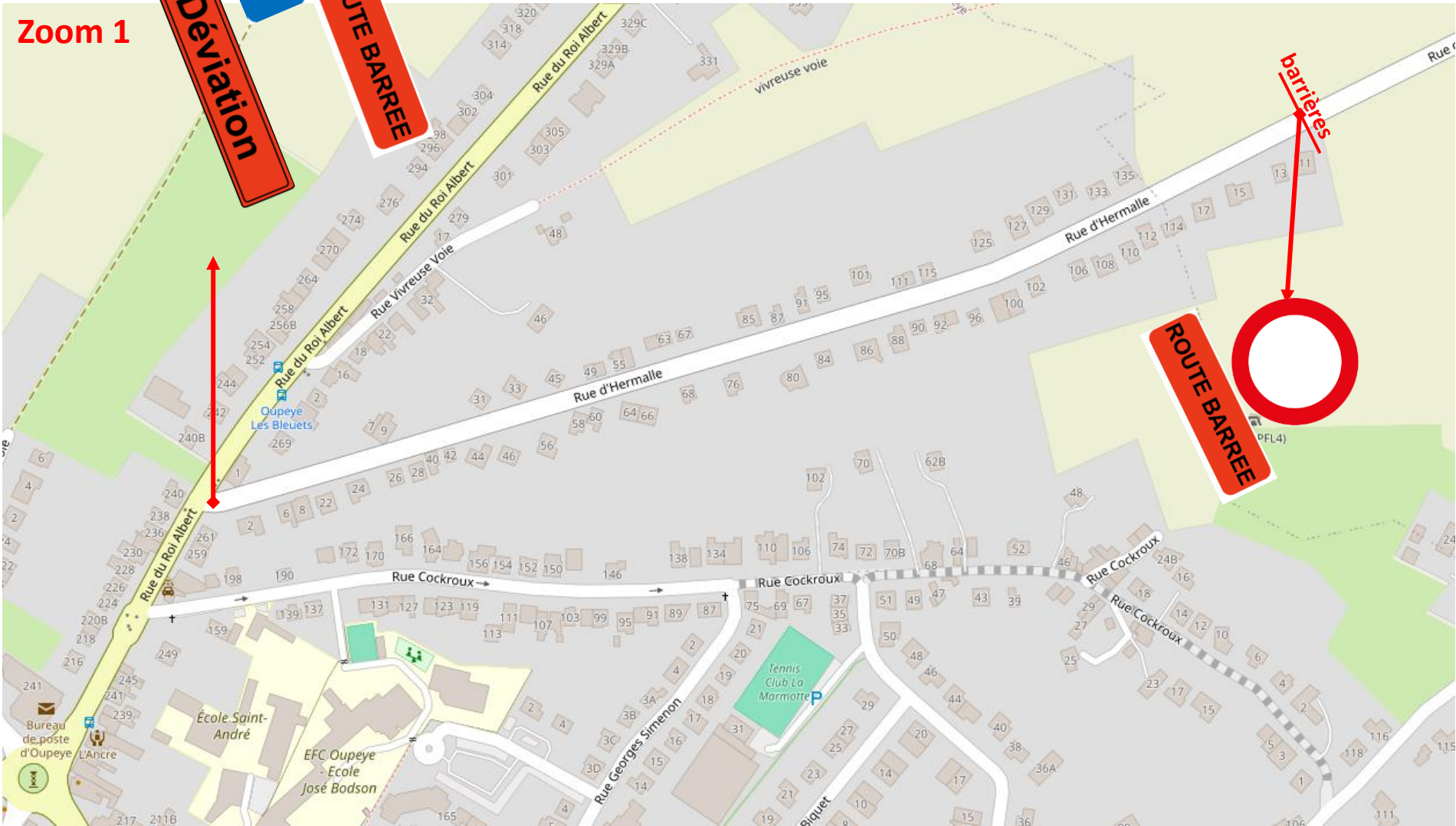


Raclage – pose : rue des 4 chemins
(décembre 2025)



Zoom 1



Zoom 2

